

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

FEB.14, 1957

ALL TIMES LOCAL

IN TODAY'S ISSUE:

SUMMARY OF MONITORING MATERIAL.....PAGE 1-2

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RUSSIAN - COMMENT ON U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS " 3

YUGOSLAV - SITUATION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES " 11

BORBA ATTACKS SHEPILOV " 11

HEADLINE SUMMARY - FEB 14, 1957

CZECHOSLOVAK:

RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL DISCUSSES RECENT SOVIET PROPOSAL CONCERNING PEACE IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST AREAS.

AFTER 4 DAYS OF TALKS THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION WHICH NEGOTIATED A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT LEFT PRAGUE. IT WAS RECEIVED BY SIROKY AND NOVOTNY BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE.

AN AGREEMENT ON RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS SIGNED IN LONDON.

POLISH:

SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN DELEGATIONS ARE IN WARSAW FOR TALKS ON TRANSIT TRANSPORTATION THROUGH POLAND.

COMMENTARY ON THE 20TH SOVIET CONGRESS ANNIVERSARY SAID THAT THE POLISH PARTY HAD TO LEARN THE SIGNIFICANCE

OF THE CONGRESS FROM THE WORKING MASSES, WHICH IN POZNAN GAVE A WARNING THAT ONE CANNOT HALT HALF-WAY IN REPAIRING THE EVIL. (FEB.13, 2000 HRS)

HUNGARIAN:

A COMMENTARY BROADCAST BY PECS RADIO (FEB.13, 1730 HRS) DISCUSSED THE PROBLEMS OF PRODUCTION. INTRODUCTION OF NEW WORKING METHODS AND DECREASE OF PRODUCTION COSTS ARE NEEDED TO OFFSET THE FALL IN PRODUCTION.

MISKOLC COURT HAS SENTENCED TWO PERSONS TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF WEAPONS.

ALBANIAN---(FEB 14-TIRANA: 0645) ZIP EDITORIAL-  
LY DEALS WITH SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF SOVIET-CHINESE  
FRIENDSHIP TREATY.-

EAST GERMAN---ANNIVERSARY OF AIR-RAID AGAINST  
DRESDEN IS OBSERVED AND THE ATTACK IS DESCRIBED AS AN  
ATTEMPT AT PREVENTING THE SOVIET ARMY FROM TAKING ANY  
INTACT GERMAN CITY.-

ADENAUER MEETS BULGANINS MESSAGE BY IGNORING GDR.  
MARTIN RADMANN IN COMMENTARY DEMANDS A CLEARANCE OF  
SPD PROGRAM AND ATTITUDE. AN UNCLEAR ATTITUDE IS UNSUITABLE  
AS A STARTING POINT FOR ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN WHICH SHOULD  
ELIMINATE ADENAUER AND HIS COLD-WAR CONCEPTION, RADMANN  
SAID (SENDER, FEB 13, 1900 HRS).-

RUSSIAN--- PRAVDA LEADER IS DEVOTED TO SOVIET-CHINESE  
FRIENDSHIP ON OCCASION OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF  
THE FRIENDSHIP TREATY.-

REPORT ON THE CONGRESS OF US COMMUNIST PARTY  
SAYS THE CONGRESS STRESSED LOYALTY TO MARXISM-LENINISM AND  
DICTATORSHIP OF PROLETARIAT.-

ILL-FAMED EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE VIOLATED UN CHARTER AND  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, SAYS RADIO MOSCOW'S OBSERVER IN  
A COMMENTARY (MOSCOW, FEB 13, 1900 HRS).-

YUGOSLAV--- LOZO COMMENTS ON SHEPILOV'S SPEECH AND  
SAYS DIFFERENCES IN VIEWS MUST NOT BE HINDRANCE FOR GOOD AND  
FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN USSR AND YUGOSLAVIA (BELGRADE-  
FEB 13, 1930 HRS).-

ABOUT 300 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM YUGOSLAVIA DECIDED TO  
RETURN HOME (BELGRADE -FEB 13, 1930 HRS)

"BORBA" COMMENTS ON WRITING OF SOVIET AND EASTERN EUROPEAN  
PRESS AND ON SHEPILOV'S RECENT SPEECH, WHICH ARE MISSING ANY  
SERIOUS EFFORT FOR ANALYZING PROBLEMS FACING SOCIALIST COUN-  
TRIES AND WORKERS MOVEMENTS (BELGRADE ---FEB 13, 2200 HRS).-

RUMANIAN---(FEB 14-BUCH: 0700) SHEPILOV'S REPORT  
IS THE OBJECT OF LEADING ARTICLES IN SCANTEIA, ROMANIA LIBERA & MUNCA.

BULGARIAN:

NEW EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES OF THE FATHERLAND FRONT  
AND BULGARIAN SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETIES HAVE BEEN ELECTED.

R U S S I A N - MONITORING FEBRUARY 13-14, 1957

1. S O V I E T - C H I N E S E F R I E N D S H I P  
MOSCOW (FEB 14, 0700 HRS), TODAY'S PRAVDA LEADER IS DEVOTED TO SOVIET-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP. THE ARTICLE REVIEWS THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS FRIENDSHIP AND COMMON EFFORTS OF THE TWO STATES FOR BUILDING COMMUNISM. BOTH STATES CONSTITUTE IN THE INTERNATIONAL ARENA A POWERFUL INSEPARABLE FORCE, A MIGHTY STRONGHOLD OF THE STRUGGLE FOR PRESERVING WORLD PEACE.

PRAVDA SAYS IN CONCLUSION THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAS STATED TO THE WHOLE WORLD THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS FULFILLED HER INTERNATIONAL DUTY BY LIQUIDATING THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY REVOLT.

NATIONS OF SOCIALIST STATES MUST STILL MORE INTENSIFY THEIR VIGILANCE AGAINST SUCH AN EXPERIENCED AND PERFIPOUS ENEMY AS INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM.

2. S O V I E T N O T E A N D U S P O L I C Y

MOSCOW (FEB 13, 1900 HRS), RADIO MOSCOW OBSERVER COMMENTS ON THE SOVIET NOTE TO WESTERN POWERS CONCERNING THE MIDEAST DEVELOPMENT AND SAYS INTER ALIA THAT THE US OVER THE HEAD OF THE UN AND BY VIOLATING THE UN CHARTER WILLFULLY WANTS TO TAKE FOR HERSELF THE ROLE OF AN ARBITER IN THE SETTLEMENT OF MIDEAST PROBLEMS. IKE'S DOCTRINE FORESEES ALSO A NUMBER OF OTHER MEASURES VIOLATING THE ELEMENTARY NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THUS CONTRADICTING THE INTERESTS OF MIDDLE EAST STATES AND PROTECTING THE INTERESTS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES. ACCEPTANCE BY THE THREE WESTERN COUNTRIES OF PRINCIPLES SET UP BY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CREATE THERE A NEW SOUND ATMOSPHERE, SAID OBSERVER.

3. C O N G R E S S O F T H E A M E R I C A N C P

MOSCOW (FEB 13, 2230 HRS), THE 16TH CONGRESS OF THE CPUS ENDED YESTERDAY IN NEW YORK. THE CONGRESS HAS CRITICIZED SECTARIAN MISTAKES OF THE PAST AND AT THE SAME TIME POINTED TO THE DANGER OF RIGHT-WING-OPPORTUNIST TRENDS, WHICH HAVE PARTICULARLY MANIFESTED THEMSELVES IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS. THE CONGRESS CONFIRMED THE LOYALTY OF THE CPUS TO THE PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM AND IN PARTICULAR TO THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL PROLETARIAN SOLIDARITY.

THE CONGRESS HAS ANALYZED THE CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC SITUATION OF THE US, UNDERLINED THE MENDACITY OF THE LEGEND ON PEOPLES CAPITALISM, AND THE GROUNDLESSNESS OF THE ILLUSIONS ON PERMANENT PROSPERITY.

THE CONGRESS HAS EVALUATED THE ADVENTUROUS FOREIGN POLICY OF THE RULING US CIRCLES AND CALLED FOR INTENSIFYING THE STRUGGLE FOR A POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. IT HAS BEEN DECIDED THAT THE CENTRAL AGENCIES OF THE PARTY SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO THE BIGGEST WORKERS CENTRE OF THE US, CHICAGO.

MOSCOW (FEB 14, 0600 HRS), THE CONGRESS HAS PASSED UNDER THE TOKEN OF UNITY, PRESERVATION, AND STRENGTHENING OF THE CP. ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DECISIONS OF THE CONGRESS UNDOUBTEDLY IS THE UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED RESOLUTION ON REJECTION OF THE IDEA OF TURNING THE PARTY INTO AN ASSOCIATION. THE CONGRESS APPROVED THE NEW CONSTITUTION OF THE PARTY, WHICH IS STRENGTHENING INNER-PARTY DEMOCRACY.

4. D O M E S T I C N E W S . -

NOTE: RADIO MOSCOW HAS BEGUN REPORTING ON UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF SUPREME SOVIET DECISIONS BY WORKERS IN PLANTS AND ENTERPRISES, AND PLEDGES IN THIS CONNECTION.

MOSCOW (FEB 13, 2230 HRS) MORE THAN 200 SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF THE UZBEK AND TAJIK NATIONS GATHERED TODAY IN THE GREAT KREMLIN PALACE TO RECEIVE AWARDS FOR SUCCESSSES SCORED IN COTTON-GROWING. VOROSHILOV DELIVERED A LENGTHY SPEECH.-

MINISTER OF URBAN AND VILLAGE CONSTRUCTION OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION VESELOVSKIY SAID AT THE CONFERENCE OF THE ACTIVE OF HIS MINISTRY THAT THIS YEAR THE BUILDERS OF THE MINISTRY WILL COMMISSION 900,000 METRES OF LIVING FLOOR SPACE, ALMOST DOUBLE THAT OF LAST YEAR.-

MOSCOW (FEB 14, 0800 HRS), MORE THAN 1,200,000 INVENTIONS, TECHNICAL IMPROVEMENTS AND RATIONALIZATION PROPOSALS WERE INTRODUCED IN PEOPLES ECONOMY LAST YEAR.-

5. NEWS SUMMARY.-

MARSHAL ZHUKOV'S STAY IN BURMA; USSR DELEGATION REQUESTED INCLUSION INTO UN AGENDA OF THE PROBLEM ON USSR AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES; 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF BUDAPEST LIBERATION BY SOVIET ARMY; ANNIVERSARY OF SOVIET-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP TREATY; ECHO IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO SESSION OF SUPREME SOVIET; FOREIGN PAPERS ON SHEPILOV'S SPEECH; RATIFICATION OF SOVIET-POLISH AGREEMENT ON STATIONING OF SOVIET TROOPS IN POLAND; THE PROBLEM OF AUTHORIZATION OF HUNGARIAN UN DELEGATION.-

CZECHOSLOVAK MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS  
FEB 13, 14, 1957. PRAGUE 1 UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL

(FEB 14, 0510 HRS) TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL IS ENTITLED: "SOVIET PROPOSALS - RELIABLE ROAD TO PEACE"

AND STRESSES THE SOVIET WILL FOR PEACE DOCUMENTED BY THE RECENT BULGANIN'S NOTE TO ADENAUER AND NOW BY THE NOTE TO THE US, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE REGARDING THE PEACE IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST AREAS.

THE EDITORIAL ATTACKS LODGE AND EISENHOWER FOR THEIR ALLEGED STATEMENTS ON MISSILES. LODGE ASKED IN UN FOR CONTROL OF INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE TESTS AND STRESSED THAT THE US WOULD EXPLOIT ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, BUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON JAN 18, 1957, GAVE PRIORITY TO PRODUCTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS.

IN CONCLUSION, THE EDITORIAL POINTS OUT THAT THE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE, IF ACCEPTED, WOULD AUTOMATICALLY SETTLE THE QUESTION OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

2. REPORT ON STAY OF HUNGARIAN DELEGATION IN PRAGUE

(FEB 13, 1600 AND 2200 HRS) THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION, NEGOTIATING IN PRAGUE A TRADE AGREEMENT, WAS RECEIVED DURING ITS STAY IN CSR BY PRIME-MINISTER SIROKY AND A. NOVOTNY. MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE R. DVORAK TOOK PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS AS HEAD OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION WHICH WILL ALSO SHORTLY DEPART FOR HUNGARY TO CONTINUE THE TALKS. AFTER 4-DAY STAY, THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION DEPARTED FROM PRAGUE.

3. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(FEB 13, 1900 HRS AND BRATISLAVA 1900 HRS) THE JAPANESE-CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIQUE ON RESUMPTION OF NORMAL RELATION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE LED BY THE CZSL. AMBASSADOR IN LONDON DR. JIRI HAJEK AND THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR.

(FEB 13, 2000 HRS) TWO-DAY CONFERENCE OF EDITORS IN TRANSPORTATION ADVERTISING ENDED TODAY IN ROZTEZ NEAR KUTNA HORA. DELEGATES FROM USSR, BULGARIA, RUMANIA, HUNGARY AND CSR TOOK PART. THE TOPIC OF THIS CONFERENCE WAS FURTHER COOPERATION OF PUBLISHING HOUSES IN TRANSPORTATION FIELD.

(FEB 13, 2200 HRS BRATISLAVA AND FEB 14, 0500 HRS PRAGUE) CSR AND THE KOREAN PR TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT ON GOODS EXCHANGE IN 1957.

(FEB 13, 2350 MRS) A TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND CSR WAS TODAY SIGNED IN VIENNA.

#### 4. PRAVDA ON THE STATISTICAL REPORT

(FEB 13, 1230 MRS) ALSO TODAY'S SLOVAK PRAVDA CARRIED AN EDITORIAL DISCUSSING THE 1956 REPORT OF THE STATE STATISTICAL OFFICE. THE EDITORIAL ALSO STRESSED, BESIDES SUCCESSES, SOME FAILURE. DISCREPANCY BETWEEN WAGES AND LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY, DECREASE OF VEGETABLE PRODUCTION BY 1 PERCENT IN COMPARISON TO 1955, AND NON-FULFILLMENT OF PLAN OF THE ANIMAL PRODUCTION.

#### 5. DOMESTIC NEWS

(FEB 13, 1900 MRS AND BRATISLAVA 1900 MRS) FIFTH CONGRESS OF THE TRADE UNION WORKERS IN BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY WAS TODAY OPENED IN PRAGUE. CHAIRMAN OF THE UNION REVIEWED THE PAST ACTIVITY AND CRITICIZED SOME SHORTCOMINGS. THE BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY IS FAR BEHIND THE PLAN. THE UN-FULFILLED TASKS, DURING THE LAST 2 YEARS REPRESENT AN AMOUNT OF 650 MILLION CROWNS.

#### 6. LECTURES - COMMENTARIES

(FEB 13, 1930 MRS BRATISLAVA) FOOTNOTE TO THE NEWS CRITICIZES THE MINE MIER IN NOVAKY - THE BEST MINE IN CSR IN JAN. WHICH IS NOW LAGGING BEHIND. THE MINERS, TECHNICIANS AND MASS ORGANIZATIONS FORGOT ABOUT THEIR PROMISES AND PLEDGES. STOPPAGES AND IMPROPER TECHNOLOGICAL DISCIPLINE IS THE MAIN CAUSE. THE MANAGEMENT DID NOT YET TAKE MEASURES FOR ELIMINATION OF THIS.

P O L I S H MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS FEB 13-14, 1957  
WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

#### 1. THURSDAY MORNING HEADLINES

(FEB 14, 0600, 0800 MRS) DELEGATIONS OF THE USSR AND GDR ARRIVED IN WARSAW LAST NIGHT TO ATTEND A THREE-NATION CONFERENCE ON TRANSIT TRANSPORTATION THROUGH POLAND. THE POLISH DELEGATION IS HEADED BY DEPUTY MINISTER POPIELAS. - TALKS BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN ACADEMIES OF SCIENCES OPENED IN WARSAW ON WEDNESDAY. - RZESZOW DEPUTIES DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE REGION. - THE MINISTRY OF DELIVERIES IS DISCUSSING THE GROWING PROBLEM OF LAGGING DELIVERIES. KIELCE VOIEVODSHIP, FOR EXAMPLE, DELIVERED ONLY 76 PERCENT OF ITS JANUARY PRODUCTS. MANY FARMS HAVE NOT EVEN STARTED THEIR DELIVERIES. THE MAIN REASON FOR THE SITUATION IS LACK OF DISCIPLINE IN DELIVERIES. - 30 NEW COOPERATIVE FARMS HAVE BEEN FORMED IN WROCLAW VOIEVODSHIP IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS. - A CLUB OF WARSAW SEJM DEPUTIES HAS BEEN FORMED. - THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE HAS ISSUED AN ORDER REGULATING LIVING QUARTERS FOR ARMY OFFICERS. MARRIED GENERALS, FOR EXAMPLE, WILL HAVE THREE ROOMS AND A KITCHEN, WHILE UP TO NOW THEY ONLY HAD FLATS OF TWO ROOMS AND A KITCHEN. - THE FIRST PRIZE FOR THE PROJECT OF A HEROES' MONUMENT FOR WARSAW WILL BE 100,000 ZLOTY. - FOREIGN NEWS : ADENAUER SPEECH, BRITISH H-BOMB, ITALIAN SOCIALIST CONGRESS.

#### 2. ECONOMIC NEWS (ALL FEB 13)

(2130 MRS WARSAW II) YOUTH PROGRAM BROUGHT A REPORT ON THE COUNTRY YOUTH CONFERENCE, WHICH PASSED A RESOLUTION ON THE START OF ACTIVITIES FOR AGRICULTURAL TRAINING, A RESOLUTION ON THE ORGANIZATION OF PEASANT UNIVERSITIES, AND EXCERPTS FROM AN IDEOLOGICAL PROGRAM DECLARATION STATING THAT THE UNION IS AN ORGANIZED IDEOLOGICAL, EDUCATIONAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENT OF VILLAGE YOUTH, AND THAT THE WAY TO ARRIVE AT THE TRUTH IS BY DISCUSSION.

(2300, 2300 HRS) SUPERFLUOUS MACHINERY EQUIPMENT AND RAW MATERIALS MAY BE SOLD TO COOPERATIVE FARM MEMBERS AND CRAFTSMEN BY THE ELECTRICAL MACHINERY WORKS IN WROCLAW. - SMALL PRIVATE INDUSTRY NOW EMBRACES 1,400 ENTERPRISES EMPLOYING 6,000 PERSONS.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE ESTIMATES THAT IT WILL HAVE TO CONTRIBUTE TWO AND HALF BILLION ZLOTY TO THE ECONOMY OF STATE FARMS.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) AN EMPLOYMENT CENTER FOR THOSE SEEKING JOBS HAS BEEN OPENED IN WARSAW.

(1700 HRS KRAKOW) A VOIEVODSHIP CONFERENCE ON WORKERS' COUNCILS MATTERS IN CHRZANOW DISCUSSED ATTEMPTS TO DENY THE WORKERS' COUNCILS' RIGHT TO BE MANAGERS OF THEIR OWN ENTERPRISES.

3. OTHER NEWS (ALL FEB 13)

(2300 HRS) THE SUPREME SOVIET HAS RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT ON STATIONING OF SOVIET TROOPS IN POLAND.

(2600 HRS) THE SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL ATTACHED TO THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH HAS RECOMMENDED THE REORGANIZATION OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CENTERS AND HEALTH CENTERS.

(1900 HRS WARSAW III) A BRANCH OF THE AMERICAN FIRM "POLONIA INTERNATION" HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN WARSAW. IT WILL BUY IN POLAND ARTICLES PRODUCED BY SMALL INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, AND SUPPLY THEM WITH RAW MATERIALS FROM THE U.S.

(1830 HRS WARSAW II) THE ANNUAL PRIZES OF THE CITY OF POZNAN HAVE BEEN AWARDED TO POETESS KAZIMIERA ILLAKOWICZOWNA, STEFAN WRTEL-WIERCZYNSKI, SCULPTOR BAZYLI WOJTOWICZ, ADAM DUBOWSKI AND KONRAD DRZEWIECKI.

(1210 HRS) DEPUTY MINISTER OF HIGHER EDUCATION GOLANSKI DISCUSSED THE "MODEST RESULTS" OF CONTACTS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES OF POLISH SCHOLARS, AND THE POSSIBILITIES OF POLISH STUDENTS STUDYING ABROAD.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) COMMENTARY BY MARIA WOLODARSKA DEVOTED TO THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE 20TH CP SU CONGRESS SAID THAT IN POLAND THE PZPR HAD TO LEARN ITS LESSON AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE CONGRESS TO A CONSIDERABLE EXTENT FROM THE WORKING MASSES, WHICH IN POZNAN GAVE A WARNING THAT ONE CANNOT HALT HALF-WAY IN REPAIRING THE EVIL.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS FEB.13-14, 1957  
KOSSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF BUDAPEST'S LIBERATION  
(FEB.13, 1000 HRS) PRESS REVIEW: NEPSZABADSAG AND NEPAKARAT BROUGHT ARTICLES ON THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF BUDAPEST BY SOVIET TROOPS.

2. PRODUCTION PROBLEMS  
(FEB.13, 1730 HRS) PECS RADIO IN A COMMENTARY DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF THE GENERAL PRODUCTION DECREASE. AMONG THE REASONS ARE THE 10 PERCENT INCREASE IN WAGES, THE FACT THAT MUCH OF THE FACTORY EQUIPMENT SUFFERED DURING THE STRIKES AND THE FACT THAT WORKING DISCIPLINE IS BAD. THE REMEDIES FOR THE SITUATION ARE, AS IN FORMER YEARS, INTRODUCTION OF NEW PRODUCTION METHODS AND DECREASE OF PRODUCTION COSTS. WORKING DISCIPLINE SHOULD BE IMPROVED. AS LONG AS FACTORIES DO NOT CARRY THIS OUT, HUNGARY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO COMPETE, THERE CAN BE NO POSSIBILITY OF INCREASING THE STANDARD OF LIVING.

3. OTHER NEWS (FEB.13)  
(2000 HRS) SZULOFOELBUNK BROADCAST:

- 1) UPTO JAN.31, HUNGARY HAS RECEIVED AID TOTTALLING 60 MILLION FORINTS FROM THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES. IN FEBRUARY, LARGE DELIVERIES OF TEXTILES, SHOES, CHILDREN'S CLOTHES, SALT, WOOD AND COAL ARE EXPECTED.
- 2.) THE EUROPEAN EMIGRATION ORGANIZATION HAS ANNOUNCED THAT 170,217 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE ARRIVED IN AUSTRIA SINCE OCTOBER. OUT OF THIS, 109,514 LEFT FOR OTHER COUNTRIES OR RETURNED TO HUNGARY. 60,000 HUNGARIANS ARE STILL IN AUSTRIA. REFUGEES IN YUGOSLAVIA WHO WANT TO RETURN WILL BE REPATRIATED ON FEB.14. (NO FIGURES GIVEN.)

2200 HRS) KOSSUTH RADIO SAID THAT THE MISKOLC DISTRICT COURT HAS SENTENCED 19-YEAR OLD LASZLO LUKOVIC AND 22-YEAR OLD MIKLOS OLAH TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF WEAPONS. THE TWO HEADED A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY BAND WHICH KILLED A MAJOR OF THE STATE SECURITY AUTHORITIES IN DECEMBER.

R U M A N I A N - MONITORING - FEB. 13-14, 1956

- 1. A G E R P R E S S B R I E F S  
(FEB. 13-BUCH: 2012) NEWSPAPER "MUNCA" REPLIES TO R F E CONCERNING RPR'S PRODUCTION OF EXPORT GOODS (1) - PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS IN RPR (2) (NOTE: ITEM THREE TO NINE DEAL WITH MINOR TOPICS).
- 2. F O R E I G N R E L A T I O N S  
(FEB. 13-BUCH: 1300) A 36-MAN DELEGATION OF BULGARIAN AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES ARRIVED IN BUCHAREST AS GUESTS OF MINISTRY FOR AGRICULTURE TODAY. TODAY ALSO RETURNED HOME THE RPR DELEGATION OF COLLECTIVE FARMERS WHO HAD BEEN VISITING BULGARIA FOR TWO WEEKS.  
(1700) AT MEETING ORGANIZED BY THE YOUTH UNION COMMITTEE OF THE CONSTANTZA REGIONAL MARITIME DIRECTORATE RECENTLY, YOUNG WORKERS OF THE CONSTANTZA PORT HAVE HEARD SAILORS OF FOREIGN SHIPS ANCHORED THERE SPEAKING ABOUT LIFE AND FOLKLORE IN THEIR COUNTRIES, AND THEN TOLD GUESTS ABOUT THEIR DAILY WORK.  
(2200) ATHENS DEPUTY AND POLITICAL COMMENTATOR OF GREEK NEWSPAPER "ATHINAIKI" ELIAS SPREDIMATIS (?) WHO IS ON A TOUR OF THE USSR AND PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES, IS NOW VISITING BUCHAREST AND HAVING INTERVIEWS WITH WRITERS AND NEWSMEN.
- 3. U N W O R K A N D R P R  
(FEB. 13-BUCH: 2300) THE UN COMMITTEE NUMBER THREE HAS RECENTLY DEBATED ON THE REPORT OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL CONCERNING AID TO UNDEVELOPED AREAS AND ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY A RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING SUPPORT TO SUCH PROGRAM AND MEASURES FOR THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT.  
A STRANG OF COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE US AND FRANCE, PROPOSED SOME AMENDMENTS TO A CZECH-SPONSORED DRAFT RESOLUTION TO THIS END, WITH PURPOSE OF BELITTLING ROLE OF CULTURAL RELATIONS IN BETTERMENT OF INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. RPR DELEGATE MEZINCESCU SUPPORTED THE CZECH DRAFT, WHICH WAS ADOPTED WITH 64 VOTES, LIBERIA AND KUOHINTANG ABSTAINING.

4. F A R M I N G

(FEB. 13-BUCH: 1700) ACCORDING TO COMMUNIQUE OF THE MINISTRY FOR AGRICULTURE, COLLECTIVE AND PRIVATE FARMS HAVE OVERHAULED PLOW-TRACTORS 86 PERCENT, AND SOWERS 76.3 PERCENT. IN MTS THE OVERHAULING PLAN HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT SO FAR AS FOLLOWS: TRACTORS 65.9 PERCENT, PLOW-TRACTORS 84.5, SOWERS 78.8, AND CULTIVATORS 61 PERCENT.

(CRAIOVA: 1800) THE BAILESTI DISTRICT PARTY COMMITTEE AND THE DISTRICT PEOPLE'S COUNCIL HAVE ISSUED A CALL FOR A G R I C U L T U R A L C O M P E T I T I O N, PLEDGING THEMSELVES TO CONDUCT AMONG FARMERS SUCH MASS POLITICAL WORK AS TO MAKE THEM REACH FOLLOWING ACHIEVEMENTS: COLLECTIVE FARMS AND AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES OF PRODUCTION, AS WELL AS STATE FARMS, 2,200 KILOS OF WHEAT PER HA; AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS 2,000 KILOS OF WHEAT PER HA, AND THE PRIVATE SECTOR 1,760 KILOS PER HA; AS TO MAIZE, COLLECTIVE FARMS, AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES, AND STATE FARMS 3,300 KILOS PER HA; AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS 3,100; PRIVATE SECTOR 2,950 KILOS PER HECTARE; AS TO BEET, OVER 18,000 KILOS PER HA; AS TO VEGETABLE AND GREENS, THE CALL URGES TO PLANT THEM ON OVER 800 HA, INCLUDING 380 HA OF IRRIGATED LAND.

THE CALL ALSO URGES COMPLETION OF MACHINE OVERHAULING, SETTING UP OF COLLECTIVES TO CHECK QUALITY OF REPAIRS, ETC.

PARALLELY WITH ACTION FOR THE SPRING CAMPAIGN, WIDE POLITICAL WORK WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN FEBRUARY, MARCH AND APRIL TO EXTEND LAND SOCIALIZATION TO 10,000 HA, SO THAT BY MAY DAY COOPERATIVATION OF THE DISTRICT MAY INCREASE FROM 18 TO 32 PERCENT. OVER 1000 PARTY AND STATE ACTIVISTS WILL TRAIN OVER 5,000 COLLECTIVE AND ASSOCIATED FARMERS IN FULFILLING AND OUTSTRIPPING THEIR PLEDGES.

5. C O M M U N I S T E D U C A T I O N

(FEB. 14-BUCH: 1700) MANY PARTICIPANTS IN THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF FRONTRANK PIONEERS' INSTRUCTORS, HELD IN BUCHAREST BETWEEN FEB. 9 AND 13, HAVE DEBATED PROBLEMS CONCERNING POLITICAL-EDUCATIONAL WORK AMONG PIONEERS AND PUPILS, AIMED AT DEVELOPING THEIR LOVE FOR THE COUNTRY, THE PEOPLE'S REGIME AND THE PARTY. COMRADE NICOLAE CEAUSESCU WIDELY DEALT WITH TASKS FACING INSTRUCTORS CONCERNING COMMUNIST EDUCATION. (NOTE: OTHER SPEAKERS DEALT WITH POLITECHNIZATION, SPORT, ETC).

6. W O R L D S E E N F R O M E A S T

(FEB. 13-14) USSR AND YUGO'S HAVE SIGNED ACCORD ON ATOM-FOR-PEACE COLLABORATION -- IN BERLIN, GROTEWOHL HAS SPOKEN ABOUT GERMAN REUNIFICATION -- WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC WOMEN: THE CALL OF HUNGARIAN WOMEN URGING RETURN OF HUNGARIAN CHILDREN HAS HAD POWERFUL ECHO AMONG WORLD'S WOMEN...

NASSER STRESSES SIGNIFICANCE OF SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN COLLABORATION--BRITAIN REJECTS JAPAN'S REQUEST TO STOP ATOM TESTS IN PACIFIC--THE US NEGOTIATING FOR SETTING UP MILITARY BASES IN ETHIOPIA--BRITISH PUBLIC OPINION OPPOSING PLANS FOR ESTABLISHING US BASES FOR TELEGUIDED MISSILES IN BRITAIN--SOVIET EXHIBITION OF ATOM-FOR-PEACE OPENED IN HELSINKI--TODAY, FEB. 13, IS TWELFTH ANNIVERSARY OF BUDAPEST LIBERATION BY RED ARMY--MAX DEIMANN: THE BONN MILITARISTS TRY TO CONVINCe GERMANS THAT THE USSR IS THEIR DEADLY ENEMY; BULGANIN MESSAGE, INSTEAD, SHOWS THAT USSR WANTS TO HELP THEM TO UNIFY GERMANY--USSR UN DELEGATE SOBOLEV: THE US TEND TO EXAGGERATE THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM FOR THEIR POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA PURPOSES--PROTOCOL HAS BEEN SIGNED BY CZECHS AND JAPAN FOR RESUMPTION OF NORMAL RELATIONS--



NOTE: BROADCASTS AND THE PRESS GIVE MUCH ATTENTION TO THE WORK OF THE USSR SUPREME SOVIET, AND TO SHEPILOV'S REPORT.-

S C A N T E I A DEVOTES ITS EDITORIAL TO SHEPILOV'S REPORT, UNDER HEADING "A WIDE PROGRAM OF PEACE CONSOLIDATION".-

RUMANIAN PAPERS GIVE ALSO MUCH ATTENTION TO SOVIET NOTE SENT TO THE US, BRITIAN AND FRANCE CONCERNING PEACE AND SECURITY IN MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST.-

B U L G A R I A N MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS. 14 FEBRUARY 1957

1. RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER.-

SOPIA (14 FEB, 0630 HRS.) HEADLINED: "EXPRESSION AND DISPLAY OF THE SACRED UNITY OF THE PEOPLE." THE ARTICLE IS DEDICATED TO THE RECENTLY ENDED CONGRESS OF THE FATHERLAND FRONT. REVIEWING THE DECISIONS OF THE CONGRESS, THE ARTICLE UNDERSCORED THAT TWO FACTS HAVE BEEN MOST OUTSTANDING IN THE WORK OF THE SAME. THE FIRST ONE OF THEM WAS THE CONSTANTLY GROWING UNITY OF THE BULGARIAN PEOPLE, AND THE SECOND WAS THE FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES. THE IV-THE CONGRESS OF THE FF, SAID THE ARTICLE, CONFIRMED OUR FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES AS A BASIS, GUARANTEE AND LAW FOR OUR PUBLIC-POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT.

FURTHER, NOTING THAT THE DECISIONS OF THE IV-TH CONGRESS OF THE FF HAVE GREAT SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE FULL DEVELOPMENT OF THE BULGARIAN PEOPLE, THE ARTICLE CALLED THE COMMUNISTS, THE AGRARIANS AND ALL PATRIOTS TO PERSISTENT FIGHT IN THE SPIRIT OF THE CONGRESS DECISIONS FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF THE MORALE-POLITICAL UNITY OF THE PEOPLE AND FIGHT FOR PEACE AND SOCIALISM.

2. NEW EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE FF.-

SOPIA (13 FEB, 1300 HRS.) ON PROPOSAL OF TODOR ZHIVKOV, MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE FF, NEW EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE SAME WAS ELECTED AS FOLLOWS: PRESIDENT - DIMITAR GANEV; VICE-PRESIDENTS- GEORGI TRAYKOV, KIMON GEORGIEV, TSOLA DRAGOYCHEVA; SECRETARIES - DEMIR YANEV, NIKOLA DZHANKOV, PETER POPZLATEV; AND MEMBERS - RADA BALGARANOVA, FERDINAND KOZOVSKI, KRISTO MAROLEV, DIMITAR NIKOLOV, ASSEN PAVLOV, STOYAN POPOV, SLAVCHO STOJLOV AND KRISTO STOYKOV.

3. NEW BULGARIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP COMMITTEE ELECTED.-

SOPIA (13 FEB, 2030 HRS.) TODAY, A CONFERENCE OF THE DELEGATES OF THE FORMER BULGARIAN-SOVIET SOCIETIES WAS HELD IN SOPIA. AN ALL-PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE FOR BULGARIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, COMPOSED OF 91 MEMBERS, WAS ELECTED. THIS COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF NOTABLE FUNCTIONARIES OF THE UNION OF BULGARIAN-SOVIET SOCIETIES, OUTSTANDING PUBLIC WORKERS, FUNCTIONARIES OF THE FATHERLAND FRONT, AND OTHER PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS.

THE ALL-PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE ELECTED FOR PRESIDENT TSOLA DRAGOYCHEVA; VICE-PRESIDENTS: NIKOLAY GEORGIEV AND MANOL STOYNOV; SECRETARY: MIHAIL MANEV, AND OTHER NINE MEMBERS AS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

4. P R E S S R E V I E W

SOPIA (FEB 13, 1230 HRS.), ALL PAPERS REPORT IN DETAIL ON YESTERDAY'S SESSION OF THE FOURTH CONGRESS OF THE FATHERLAND FRONT.

THE PRESS PUBLISHES ALSO THE STATEMENT BY COMRADE ENCHO STAIKOV, MEMBER OF THE POLITBUREAU OF THE BCPCC.

PAPERS ALSO PUBLISH THE DECISIONS TAKEN DURING THE FATHERLAND FRONT CONGRESS, THE NEW COMPOSITION OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE FATHERLAND FRONT AND OF THE FINANCIAL CONTROL COMMISSION.

OTHER PRESS TOPICS ARE: CLOSING SESSION OF THE USSR SUPREME SOVIET, SOVIET NOTE TO GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND US ON MIDDLE EAST.

EAST GERMAN FEB 13 - 14, 1957

1. AGAINST THE WEST.-

RADIO GDR (FEB 13, 1900 HRS), POPULATION OF DRESDEN OBSERVED TODAY THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DESTRUCTION OF THEIR CITY BY ANGLO-AMERICAN BOMBERS. MAYOR WEIDAUER SPOKE AT A MASS DEMONSTRATION OF THE NATIONAL FRONT IN MEMORY OF 10000 VICTIMS, AND DESCRIBED THIS ATTACK AS MURDER. THE HYPOCRITICAL ASSERTION OF IMPERIALISTS: THEY WANTED TO HIT FASCISTS BY THIS ACTION, HAS BEEN DENIED IN THE MEANTIME BY THE DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTERN GERMANY.-

RADIO GDR (FEB 13, 1910 HRS), MAYOR WEIDAUER ALSO SPOKE IN THE DAYS COMMENTARY ON THE SAME TOPIC. THE TRUTH ABOUT THE AIR-RAID AGAINST DRESDEN IS THAT IT WAS AIMED AT PREVENTING THE SOVIET TROOPS FROM TAKING ANY INTACT CITY. DRESDEN AND ALL OTHER DESTROYED CITIES ARE WARNING FOR PEACE AND UNDERSTANDING, CONCLUDED WEIDAUER.-

RADIO GDR (FEB 13, 1900 HRS), MINISTER OF INTERIOR OF GDR KARL MARON IN AN ADM INTERVIEW SAID THE INTRODUCTION OF GEHLEN ORGANIZATION IN THE WG STATE APPARATUS IS AIMED AT COORDINATING ALL NATO SECRET SERVICES. GEHLEN INFORMATION SERVICE HAS THE TASK OF MOBILIZING YOUTH FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND OF INTENSIFYING THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AGAINST GDR.-

CHIEF OF WG AIR FORCE KAMMHUBER WELCOMED YESTERDAY (ON A TRIP IN CANADA) THE NATO DECISION ON USING ATOMIC WEAPONS IN A POSSIBLE FUTURE WAR.-

BSENDER (FEB 13, 1900, 2100 HRS), CHAIRMAN OF THE LDP OF THE DISTRICT KARL-MARX STADT, MUELLER SAID TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH BULGANIN'S MESSAGE TO ADENAUER, THAT THE HECTIC PROPAGANDA OF WAR BY WG MILITARISTS HAS BEEN AGAIN MET BY THE SINCERE WISH OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR UNDERSTANDING.

ADENAUER TRIED TO MEET THE POSITIVE ECHO OF BULGANIN'S MESSAGE ALL OVER GERMANY BY IGNORING THE EXISTENCE OF GDR. (JONNY MAHOLD SPOKE IN THE SAME VEIN ON ADENAUER'S ATTITUDE TO THE MESSAGE-BSENDER, 2115 HRS).-

2. SPD AND REUNIFICATION.-

BSENDER (FEB 13, 1900 HRS), MARTIN RADMANN IN COMMENTARY DEALT WITH SPD ATTITUDE TO REUNIFICATION. THERE IS THE NECESSITY FOR CLEARING THE SITUATION CONCERNING GENERAL FORMULATIONS OF SPD LEADERSHIP IN CONNECTION WITH ITS DEMANDS FOR SECURITY AND REUNIFICATION, IN ORDER FOR ADENAUER AND HIS COLD WAR CONCEPTION TO BE ELIMINATED AND FOR A NEW ORIENTATION OF WG POLITICS TO BEGIN. THERE IS THE NECESSITY OF THE POINT ONE OF SPD PROGRAM BEING DIVIDED INTO SECURITY AND REUNIFICATION PROBLEMS WITH THIS SEQUENCE (GIVING PRIORITY TO SECURITY). THE SECOND QUESTIONS IS: IS SPD READY TO INCLUDE IN ITS ELECTION CAMPAIGN THE DENUNCIATION OF THE PARIS ACCORDS; WITHOUT THIS THERE IS NO SERIOUS SPD REUNIFICATION PROGRAM. OLLENHAUER'S STATEMENT ON BULGANIN'S MESSAGE CANNOT BE UNDERSTOOD DESPITE BEST WILL. CAREFUL VEERING OF SPD DOES NOT CREATE A FIRM STARTING POINT FOR ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN, SAID RADMANN IN CONCLUSION.-

3. NEWS SUMMARY

STRIKE IN SCHLESWIG - HOLSTEIN WILL PRESUMABLY END NEXT FRIDAY; EISENHOWER INVITED ADENAUER; OLLENHAUER SAID IN NEW YORK GERMANS ALONE CANNOT SETTLE THE REUNIFICATION PROBLEM; ANOTHER 50 HUNGARIAN CHILDREN EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN GDR; FURTHER TRANSPORTS FROM PEOPLES POLAND ARRIVED; SOVIET SCIENTISTS IN GDR; OLLENHAUER IN NEW YORK: "OUR ATTITUDE HAS NOTHING IN COMMON WITH MARXISM" (RADIO GDR, FEB 14, 0500 HRS) FURTHER WORKING TIME CUTS IN GDR.

1. TANJUG REPORTS FEB 13TH  
 THE INTERNATIONAL ICE-HOCKEY TOURNAMENT WILL END TODAY (1);  
 THE CONGRESS OF WORKERS COUNCILS OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL BE HELD  
 FROM 25 TO 27. JUNE THIS YEAR (2); YUGO AND US GOVERNMENTS  
 AGREED THAT ANOTHER 1,200 MILLION DINARS FROM THE COUNTER-  
 PART FUNDS BE SPENT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF YUGO AGRICULTURE (3);  
 "THE ADRIATIC FREE NAVIGATION"; A YUGOSLAV ENTERPRISE,  
 HAS OPENED A NEW LINE RUMANIA - MIDDLE EAST (4); YUGO AMBASSADOR  
 DJERDJA CALLED ON THE EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF INDUSTRY SEDKI TODAY (5)

2. YUGO COMMENT OF SHEPILOV SPEECH  
 BELGRADE (FEB 13, 1957 HRS), CARRIES A COMMENTARY BY  
 RANKO LOZO TITLED "A WORD OR TWO IN CONNECTION WITH THE  
 SPEECH BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SHEPILOV"

THE COMMENTATOR DISAGREES WITH SHEPILOV'S DECLARATION THAT COOPERATION BETWEEN THE  
 USSR AND YUGOSLAVIA DEPENDS PRIMARILY ON THE ATTITUDE OF YUGOSLAV LEADERS WHICH  
 ALLEGEDLY IS NOT FRIENDLY ( FOR FULL TEXT SEE USIS).

3. HUNGARIANS GO HOME.-  
 BELGRADE (FEB 13, 1957 HRS), PUBLISHES AN ANONYMOUS REPORT ON HUN-  
 GARIAN REFUGEES IN YUGOSLAVIA WHO HAVE DECIDED TO RETURN  
 HOME (SUMMARY WITH QUOTATIONS):

"ALL THOSE REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY WHO HAVE EXPRESSED THE  
 WISH TO RETURN HOME, GATHERED TODAY IN SRBOBRAN BEFORE THE  
 UN OBSERVER, IN PRESENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF YUGO  
 AUTHORITIES AND OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMISSION FOR REPATRIATION.  
 THE UN OBSERVER, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER  
 FOR REFUGEES, ASKED EACH ONE OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO  
 WANT TO BE REPATRIATED, WHETHER THEIR DECISION TO RETURN HOME IS  
 THE RESULT OF THEIR VOLUNTARINESS OR OF SOMEBODY'S INFLUEN-  
 CE. ALL ANSWERED THAT THEY HAVE VOLUNTARILY DECIDED TO MAKE  
 THIS STEP."

VARIOUS REASONS FOR FLEEING.-

THE AUTHOR THEN QUOTES SEVERAL REFUGEES TO SHOW WHICH  
 REASONS HAD MOVED THESE HUNGARIANS TO ESCAPE. ONE WORKER  
 HAD BEEN UNEMPLOYED, ANOTHER CAME TO FIND HIS DAUGHTER. HUNGARIAN  
 REPRESENTATIVE ANSWERED QUESTIONS OF REFUGEES. " HE DE-  
 CISIVELY GUARANTEED FREEDOM TO ALL, IF THEY, OF COURSE, HAD  
 NOT COMMITTED CRIMES IN HUNGARY". FARKAS LASZLO HAD BEEN A SOLDIER  
 BEFORE HE ESCAPED. THE HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVE COULD NOT  
 TELL HIM ANYTHING DEFINITE. AFTER A SHORT HESITATION, LASZLO  
 DESPITE THAT DECIDED TO REPATRIATE. THE SHOEMAKER JANOŠ ONCE  
 FAILED IN ATTEMPT AT RETURNING HOME ILLEGALLY. HE FEARED THAT  
 A LEGAL REPATRIATION WITH A LIST WHICH BEARS ALSO HIS NAME,  
 COULD CAUSE UNPLEASANT CONSEQUENCES.-

FEVERISH CONSIDERATIONS

"EACH INDIVIDUAL CASE IS A STORY FOR ITSELF. THERE WAS NOT  
 ENOUGH DECISIVENESS IN SOME STATEMENTS. THERE WAS ALSO HESITATION.  
 SOME REFUGEES WILL SPEND NEXT NIGHT IN FEVERISH CONSIDERATION  
 OF THE QUESTION WHAT TO DO TOMORROW, AS THEY HAVE BEEN  
 GIVEN POSSIBILITY TO DECIDE AT THE LAST MOMENT. TWO OR THREE  
 REFUGEES HAVE DECLARED TODAY BEFORE THE COMMISSION THAT THEY  
 HAVE CHANGED THEIR MIND AND THAT THEY ARE WAIVING REPATRIATION.  
 THEY WILL RETURN TO THEIR FORMER RESIDENCE (IN YUGOSLAVIA)".  
 ON THIS OCCASION ABOUT 300 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE DECIDED  
 TO RETURN HOME.

4. "BORBA" ATTACKS SHEPILOV  
 BELGRADE (FEB 13, 2200 HRS), CARRIES EXCERPTS FROM  
 A "BORBA" ARTICLE BY UNKNOWN AUTHOR TITLED "THE HONEST SOCIALIST  
 DISCUSSION OR POLEMICS WITHOUT PRINCIPLES", ATTACKING SOVIET  
 PRESS, THE PRESS OF SOME EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND  
 AT LAST SHEPILOV FOR A "POLEMICAL ACTION WITHOUT ARGUMENTS,  
 BUT FULL OF OBSCURE INSINUATIONS, AND TENDENTIOUS ACCUSATIONS.

NO SERIOUS DISCUSSION DURING THE LAST FEW MONTHS, "BORBA" WRITES, AND ESPECIALLY AFTER OCTOBER EVENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, MANY ARTICLES HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN SOVIET AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN PRESS, DEVOTED TO THE PROBLEMS OF RELATIONS BETWEEN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM AND OF DICTATORSHIP OF PROLETARIAT. AT FIRST SIGHT ONE COULD GET IMPRESSION THAT A BROAD DISCUSSION ON CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS OF SOCIALISM IS DEVELOPING, BUT THIS IMPRESSION DISAPPEARS AFTER THESE ARTICLES HAVE BEEN READ.

"BORBA" CONTINUES BY STRESSING THAT AN ATTEMPT AT GIVING A SUMMARY OF FUNDAMENTAL IDEAS FROM THESE ARTICLES MUST LEAD TO FOLLOWING CONCLUSION:

#### S A M E P A T T E R N

FIRSTLY, ALL THESE ARTICLES HAVE BEEN WRITTEN FOLLOWING THE SAME PATTERN AND WITHOUT ANY SERIOUS EFFORT TO ANALYZE PROBLEMS WHICH ARE FACING SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND WORKERS' MOVEMENTS. LEITMOTIF OF THESE ARTICLES IS THE VERY SIMPLE THESIS THAT SOCIALISM IS THREATENED BY OFFENSIVE-REACTIONARY FORCES, THIS CAUSING NECESSITY OF A STILL CLOSER RALLY OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND COMMUNIST PARTIES AROUND THE SOVIET UNION. AS THESE AUTHORS PRETEND THAT ONLY THEIR VIEWS CAN AND MUST BE CORRECT, IT IS OUR DUTY TO TELL OUR OPINION.

#### D E N I A L O F I N T E R N A L F A C T O R S

SECONDLY, THE MENTIONED AUTHORS DENY THE EXISTANCE OF INTERNAL FACTORS WHICH HINDER THE SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT. IGNORING THE FUNDAMENTAL SOCIAL ROOTS OF POLISH AND HUNGARIAN EVENTS, THEY ARE READY TO DENY OR AT LEAST TO BELITTLE THE HARMFULNESS OF STALINIST POLICY. ALSO HERE WE HAVE DIFFERENT VIEWS. THE FUTURE AND THE PRACTICE WILL SHOW WHO HAS BEEN RIGHT.

#### T H E S L O G A N "N A T I O N A L C O M M U N I S M"

THIRDLY, NEARLY ALL ARTICLES CONCERNING CONTAIN ATTACKS AGAINST PEOPLE WHO WISH TO WEAKEN THE UNITY OF SOCIALIST ACTING BEHIND THE SCREEN OF AN ALLEGED COUNTRIES, STRUGGLE AGAINST STALINISM AND STRESSING THE SLOGAN OF "NATIONAL COMMUNISM".

#### S H E P I L O V S P E E C H

IN CONTINUATION "BORBA" STRESSES THAT ALSO RECENT SHEPILOV'S SPEECH CONTAINS STATEMENTS SIMILAR TO THOSE IN THE EASTERN EUROPEAN PRESS. WELCOMING THE WISH FOR A SUCCESSFUL DEVELOPMENT OF YUGO-SOVIET RELATIONS ON THE BASIS OF FRIENDSHIP AND EQUALITY, WE CAN NOT ACCEPT THE FORMULATION WHICH MAKES IMPRESSION THAT TO REACH NORMALIZATION IS PRIMARILY THE RESULT OF SOVIET EFFORTS. FURTHERMORE, SHEPILOV'S STATEMENT CAN BE UNDERSTOOD AS THE ATTITUDE, THAT THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV FRIENDLY RELATIONS CAN DEVELOP ONLY IF YUGO COMMUNISTS ACCEPT THOSE SOVIET IDEOLOGICAL POSITIONS, ON WHICH WE TODAY DISAGREE.

"BORBA" ENDS BY STRESSING THAT THE DIFFERENCES OF VIEWS ON IDEOLOGICAL PROBLEMS AND ON VARIOUS QUESTIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL POLICY, SHOULD NOT BE OBSTACLES FOR A FRUITFUL DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, FOR WHICH BROAD POSSIBILITIES EXIST.

#### 5. F O R E I G N R E L A T I O N S

ZAGREB (FEB 13, 1700 HRS), YUGO-ITALIAN TALKS ON SPECIAL DELIVERIES ARE NEARING THEIR END.

THE "JUGOTURBINA" ENTERPRISE HAS RECEIVED ORDER TO DELIVER TWO SHIP DIESEL ENGINES TO BURMA.

ALBANIAN FEB 13-14, 1957

1. THE PRESS.-

(FEB. 14-TIRANA: 0645) ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIALY DEALS WITH SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF SOVIET-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP TREATY.-

(FEB. 13-ATA-ITEM ONE) ALL ALBANIAN PAPERS FRONTPAGE REPORTS ON THE WORK OF THE SIXTH SESSION OF THE USSR SUPREME SOVIET. Z.I.P. AND BASHKIMI EDITORIALY COMMENT- ON IT UNDER HEADINGS "USSR, THE STANDARD BEARER OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP AMONG PEOPLE" AND "USSR RAISES UP HIGH BANNER OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE".-

2. HOME NEWS.-

(FEB. 13-TIRANA: 1830) THE LIGHT INDUSTRY WILL PRODUCE THIS YEAR 20 PERCENT MORE GOODS THAN LAST YEAR. BY 1960, THE OUTPUT OF THE LIGHT INDUSTRY WILL BE DOUBLED.

ALBANIAN INCUBATORS THIS YEAR WILL PRODUCE 300,000 CHICKENS, THAT IS 80,000 OVER LAST YEAR.-

(2000) TODAY THE PRESIDUM OF THE PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY AWARDED ORDER OF FREEDOM CLASS ONE TO VICE PRIME MINISTER AND DEFENCE MINISTER BEQIR BALLUKU AND TO CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION SHEFQET PEQI, ON THEIR BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY AND IN RECOGNITION OF THEIR SERVICES TO THE COUNTRY AND THE PARTY. PRESENT AT CEREMONY WERE HAXHI LLESHI, ENVER HOXHA, AND MEHMET SHEHU.-

THE ENVER HYDROPOWER STATION IS TO BE COMMISSIONED IN THE FOURTH QUARTER OF THIS YEAR. THE 30-KILOMETERS LONG CERRIK-STALINTOWN HIGH TENSION LINE HAS BEEN COMPLETED; ANOTHER ONE IS TO LINK TIRANA WITH MILOT.-

ALLOCATIONS FOR BUILDINGS IN STATE FARMS THIS YEAR ARE 13 PERCENT HIGHER THAN LAST YEAR. THE BUILDING PLAN PROVIDES FOR 78 HOUSES, MOSTLY IN LUSHNJE.-

(ATA-FEB. 13-ITEM THREE) OIL AND GAS RESEARCH WILL BE STARTED IN TWENTY NEW FIELDS, TWELVE OF WHICH WILL BE PREPARED FOR DRILLING OF GREAT DEPTYH PROSPECTION, USING MOST UP-TO-DATE SOVIET EQUIPMENT.-